

Blaise Instrument Extensions with Alien Routers and Manipula

International Blaise Users Conference, October 2016

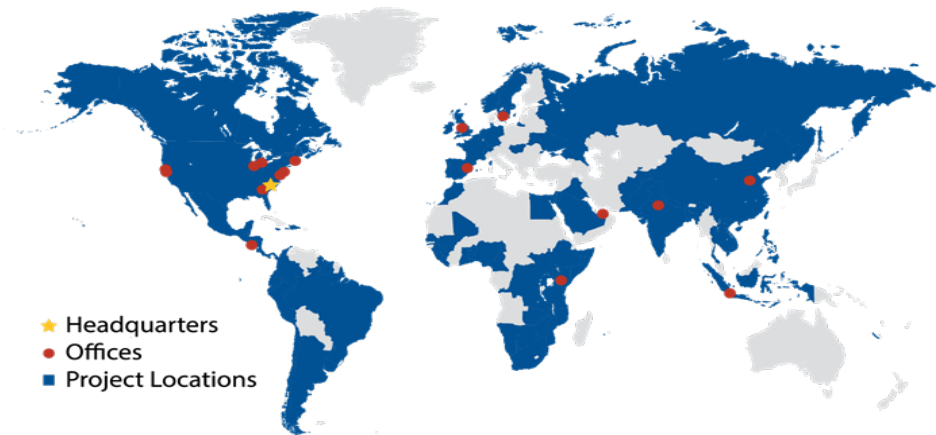
Lilia Filippenko, Chris Carson, Orin Day, and Mai Nguyen

9 
U.S. Offices

9 
International
Offices

- RTP, NC
- Ann Arbor, MI
- Atlanta, GA
- Berkeley, CA
- Chicago, IL
- Rockville, MD
- San Francisco, CA
- Waltham, MA
- Washington, DC

- Abu Dhabi
- Barcelona
- Beijing
- Jakarta
- Ljungskile
- Manchester
- Nairobi
- New Delhi
- San Salvador



- Data protection on the Field Interviewer laptops
- Use of external applications during the interviews
- Extending Blaise Instruments with Alien routers and Manipula to:
 - Collect sensitive data like Social Security Number (SSN)
 - Call external application (DocMan) to electronically obtain respondent signatures
 - Download GPS data into Blaise database
- Conclusion

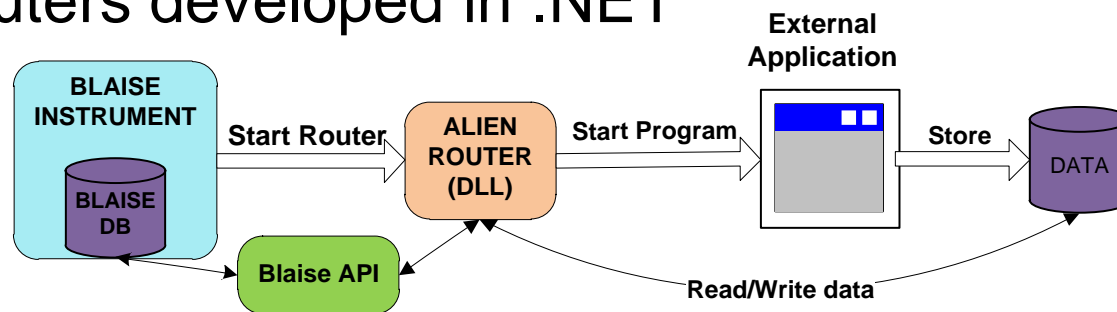
Data Protection on Field Interviewer Laptops

- Check Point Full Disk Encryption installed on all RTI field interviewer laptops
- Files for transfer to RTI are encrypted by the Case Management System (CMS)
- Files with sensitive information are encrypted during the interview on the laptops

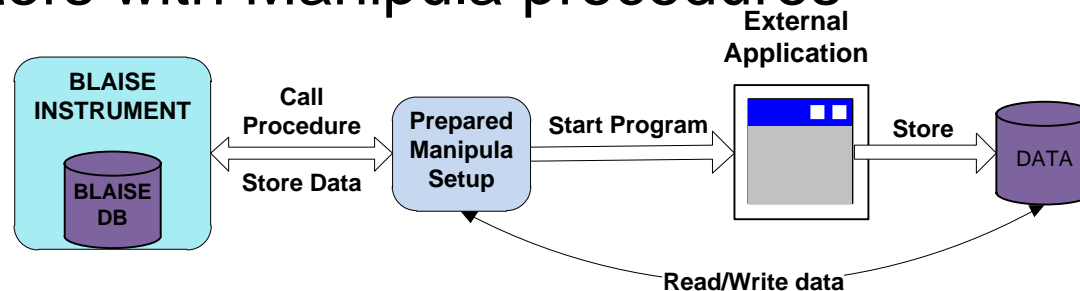
Use of External Applications

- RTI uses features of Blaise to call external applications during the interview since 2004
- Two most common approaches:

- Alien routers developed in .NET



- Alien routers with Manipula procedures



Alien Router and Manipula to Call External Applications

1. Blaise datamodel
 - Define special **FIELDS**
 - Add call to Alien router in **RULES**
2. Manipula setup
 - Define meta identifier
 - Add procedure referenced in the datamodel
3. Procedure in Manipula setup
 - Use **GETVALUE** to get data (optional)
 - Use **RUN** to start external application
 - Use **PUTVALUE** to write data back (optional)

Collecting SSN Outside of Blaise Interview: Data Entry During the Interview

TestSSN

Forms Answer Navigate Options Help

We are committed to protecting the confidentiality of all the information you give us. What are the last four digits of your Social Security Number?

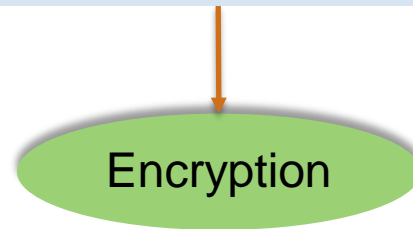
ENTER SSN

SSN: 5555

OK Cancel

SSN4

55555555 3/7 PES.SSN4.SSN4 1.0.2.0



55555555.4_2016_9_17_21_42_55.t...

55555555 /VC+z1URUtGxnUvvz1J6rg==

Collecting SSN Outside of Blaise Interview: Implementation in Blaise Instrument – Step 1

- Define block BSSN4

```
BLOCK BSSN4 {Used to enter SSN outside Blaise }  
  FIELDS  
    SSN4 ""/"The last 4 digits of Social Security number": STRING[4]  
ENDBLOCK
```

- Define SSN4 field as block BSSN4

```
SSN4  
  "We are committed to protecting the confidentiality of all the information you  
  give us. What are the last four digits of your Social Security Number?"  
  : BSSN4
```

- Define DataEntry Alien router that calls procedure DataEntry in Manipula setup and specifies meta identifier name

```
ROUTER BLOCK.DataEntry  
  ALIEN('AHPSRouter.msu /KMyMeta=$dictionaryname', 'DataEntry')
```

- In RULES use ROUTER method instead of ASK on SSN4 block

```
SSN4.DataEntry  
CHECK SSN4.SSN4 = NONRESPONSE OR SSN4.SSN4 = '0000'  
  "PLEASE RE-ENTER THE LAST 4 DIGITS OF SOCIAL SECURITY NUMBER."
```

Collecting SSN Outside of Blaise Interview: Implementation in Manipula Setup – Step 2

- Use reserved word VAR instead of the meta identifier

```
USES
  mymeta (VAR)
```

- Define a file with INTERCHANGE settings set to SHARED to read/write data from/to the current form

```
TEMPORARYFILE mydata:mymeta
SETTINGS
  INTERCHANGE=SHARED
```

- Specify a dialog with a box to enter data and buttons to use

```
DIALOGBOX SSNDialog4 "ENTER SSN"
  SIZE      = (330,100)
  CONTROL UserSSN4
    LABEL    = ('&SSN: ',24,18)
    POSITION  = (120,9)
    DISPLAY  = Yes
    STATUS   = 'Please enter SSN'
  BUTTON Buttons
    CAPTION  = 'OK'
    VALUE    = Okay
  BUTTON Buttons
    CAPTION  = 'Cancel'
    VALUE    = Cancel
```

- Add procedure DataEntry to enter SSN and call encryption program

Collecting SSN Outside of Blaise Interview: Implementation in Manipula Setup – Step 2 (con't)

- Procedure to collect SSN in Manipula setup (abbreviated version)

```
PROCEDURE DataEntry
AUXFIELDS
  CaseID : STRING[8]
INSTRUCTIONS
  IF (ROUTERSTATUS=BLRSPREEDIT) THEN
    FieldName := uppercase(ACTIVEFIELD)
    CaseID := mydata.GETVALUE('main_case.zrid')
    {Show Dialog in DEP}
    SSNDialog4
    {... more code to validate data entered ...}
    IF BUTTONs = Okay THEN
      {Call external program and pass caseID and SSN for encryption}
      Result:= RUN('AHPStools.exe Crypto'+ ' '+CaseID+' '+ UserSSN4)
      IF Result = 0 THEN
        IF (FieldName = 'SSN9.SSN9') THEN
          mydata.PUTVALUE('SSN9.SSN9', '00000000')
        ELSEIF (FieldName = 'SSN4.SSN4') THEN
          mydata.PUTVALUE('SSN4.SSN4', '0000')
        ENDIF
        {Move to a next field in the interview}
        SETALIENROUTERACTION(BLRANEXTQUESTION)
      ELSE
        {... more code ...}
      ENDIF
    ELSE {return to the same field }
      SETALIENROUTERACTION(BLRAEDITQUESTION)
    ENDIF
  ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
```

Collecting SSN Outside of Blaise Interview: Data Encryption – Step 3

- Executable with option Crypto called from the Manipula setup:
 - Uses FIPS 140-2 compliant encryption method to encrypt data
 - Uses project specific encryption key
 - Creates a text file for each case ID and saves it on the laptop ready for transmission
- Executable is used at RTI for decryption when needed

Other Examples of External Applications

- The same Blaise/Manipula procedure is used for:
 - Calling external application (DocMan) to electronically obtain respondent signatures
 - Downloading GPS Data into Blaise Database

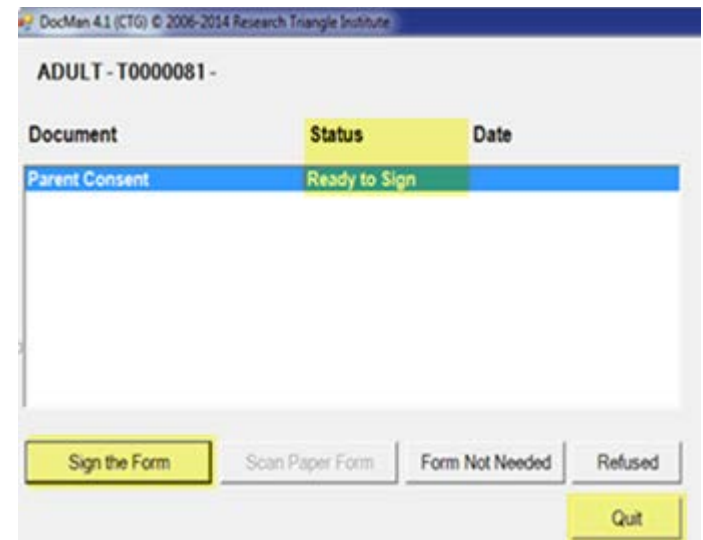
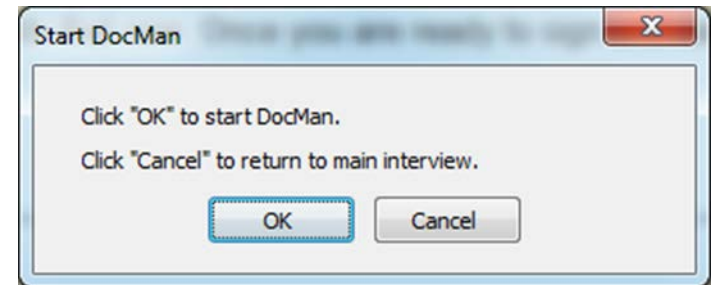
DocMan – RTI's Document Management System

- Replaces hardcopy documents with electronic versions
- Removes the need for shipping documents
- Resides on the field interviewer laptop
- DocMan provides mechanisms for:
 - Obtaining digital signatures using a USB signature pad (ePad) on consent forms
 - Gathering scanned paper forms using a USB portable scanner
 - Encrypting the forms
 - Electronically transmitting the completed forms



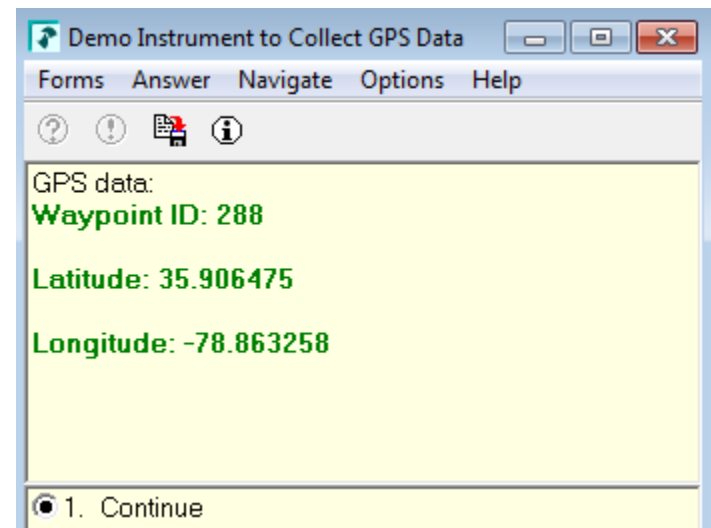
Blaise and DocMan

- Call to DocMan during the Blaise interview
- Working with DocMan
 - Field Interviewer selects the form that has status “Ready to Sign”
 - “Sign the Form” – opens Word document to sign by respondent
 - Respondent reviews the Form and signs it on e-Pad
 - Field Interviewer confirms that form was completed correctly and status changes to “Complete”
 - “Quit” returns to the Blaise interview



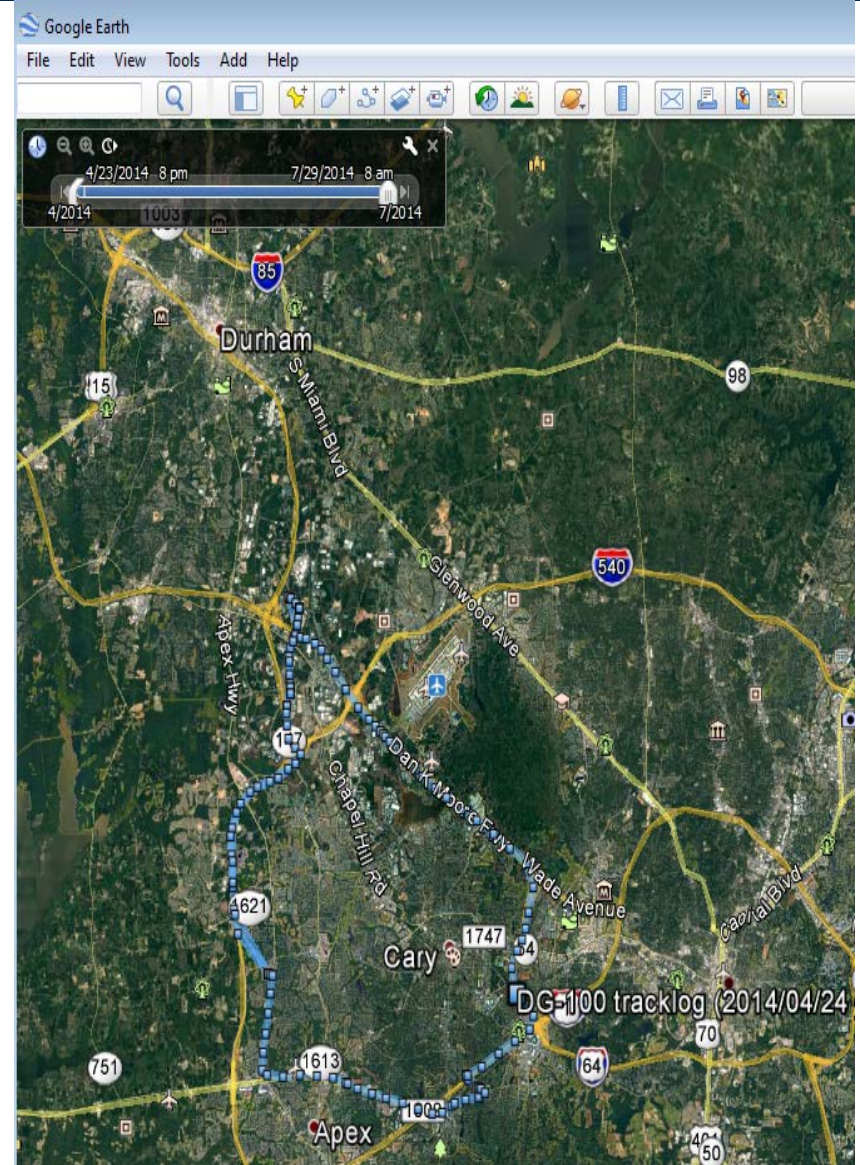
Download GPS Data - Field Implementation

- Requirement - use GPS unit to capture geo-coordinates
- GPS data logger - records time, date, speed, and GPS location
- Field Interviewer uses Blaise Observations Module to download latitude and longitude coordinates
- Manipula setup saves geo-coordinates into Blaise Database



Download GPS Data - Data Logger Application

- Uses GPSBabel free software to transfer data in CSV and KML formats from the DG-100 to the laptop
- Copies files in a folder on the laptop so they are available for transmission with other data
- Reads a .csv file to find geo-coordinates where interview took place



KML file in Google Earth

Use of GPS Readings for Field Interview Verification

- Tools to process data:
 - SAS® Proc Geocode - used to return latitude and longitude coordinates of a physical street address
 - Google Maps API provides multiple comprehensive services including Mapping, Directions, Places and Geolocation

Res_ID	Street Address	Matched Address	Match Metho	Match Status	Matc Score	lat1	long1	Captured Lat	Captured Long	Calculate Distance	Haversin Distance	Notes	Interview Comp Date
F9992533	40635 COUNTY ROAD 580 E		ZIP	ZIP match	15	0.85206	-1.5709	0.861013278	-1.564250277	40.6928	40.6108	ZC	12/3/2015
F9996053	54980 GRT OAKS CIR S		ZIP	ZIP match	15	0.89339	-1.44709	0.886626491	-1.451509617	29.7405	29.6781	ZC	9/29/2015
F9993733	408 N JEFFERSON ST	408 N Jefferson St	Street	Found	80	0.85559	-1.5669	0.861012876	-1.564251883	22.8936	22.8579	AD ZC NM DP TS	12/2/2015
F9994543	509 FRENCH ST	509 N French St	Street	Found	55	0.76011	-1.37035	0.762146956	-1.376745751	22.2734	22.1831	AD ZC NM NODPA TS	12/16/2015
F9993163	664 POTTER RD		ZIP	ZIP match	15	0.6969	-1.5524	0.699640833	-1.550463363	12.6629	12.6518	ZC	11/18/2015
F9994973	10413 EBENFLO RD	10413 Ebenflo Rd	Street	Found	65	0.68125	-1.55138	0.681670749	-1.554907233	12.1612	12.1088	AD ZC NM TS	10/31/2015
F9991023	215 Hickory Ave NE Box 1122		ZIP	ZIP match	15	0.76438	-1.61564	0.917157448	-1.613917828	12.0523	12.0252	ZC	9/30/2015
F9990363	17546 N TRUMONT LN	17546 N Trumont Ln	Street	Found	80	0.81981	-1.5503	0.82048956	-1.551351265	4.24	4.2266	AD ZC NM DP TS	10/7/2015

SAS® Geocode report to find problem cases

Conclusion

- External applications have become a common requirement on many studies and Blaise has more than one way to implement them.
- We find that the use of an alien router and a Manipula setup that redirects execution is the simplest and most efficient solution: it reduces development time and is easier to debug and test.
- RTI has used this approach extensively for projects that need new innovations to accomplish their goals and to accommodate increased levels of data security.

More Information

Lilia Filippenko

lfilippenko@rti.org

Chris Carson

cpc@rti.org

Orin Day

oday@rti.org

Mai Nguyen

mnguyen@rti.org

