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# DATA PROCESSING AND DATA DELIVERY

- Data Manager



# Overview

- Many ways to access and adapt old processes
- Modification of well defined procedures and the challenges and successes we had along the way
- Some challenges due to our design and some due to software constraints



# Five pieces of data processing

1. Survey Preload: information known from the start that may be used throughout the instrument (i.e. age, gender, family composition, previous employment, etc.)
2. Auxiliary System Preload: preload to sample management systems, authentication services
3. Migration: non-harmless changes to the instrument require data to be migrated from the old to the new version
4. Merge: combine multiple survey databases into a single master database
5. Data Delivery: delivery of survey data and survey paradata



# 1. Survey Preload

- Offline
  - Caret delimited string pushed in by sample management system
    - tCapi and tShared separated into correct SurveyTrak table
    - Loaded when Iwer initiates survey
- Online
  - Loaded directly into the instrument on the server
    - All preload is present before the R/Iwer initiates survey
  - Manipula script to load the instrument (for HRS, created by programmer)
    - Load caret delimited string (or xml file) with individual and shared preload concatenated
- Considerations
  - Recompile manipula with each data model change, even if no preload change
  - Updating preload can be error prone and require extra testing



# Preload Examples

Offline – table in the sample management system

vProjectId	vSampleLine	lvPreloadData
SRC.SRO.HRS2018.PROD	0100010010	0100010010^0100010^011^010^1^1^1^005^6^0100010010^3^1^5^5^2016^1^5^5^
SRC.SRO.HRS2018.PROD	0100030030	0100030030^0100030^031^030^1^1^1^005^5^1^0100030030^2^5^1^3^2016^1^5^5^
SRC.SRO.HRS2018.PROD	0100040040	0100040040^0100040^041^040^1^1^1^005^5^1^0100040040^2^5^5^5^2016^1^5^5^
SRC.SRO.HRS2018.PROD	0100131040	0100131040^0100131^041^040^1^1^1^005^4^0100131040^3^1^5^3^2016^1^5^5^
SRC.SRO.HRS2018.PROD	0100380010	0100380010^0100380^2^1^0^0^2^5^041^1^010^1^1^1^005^1^0100380010^2^5^1^4^201
SRC.SRO.HRS2018.PROD	0100380040	0100380040^0100380^041^040^1^1^1^005^1^5^0100380040^2^5^5^4^2016^1^5^5^
SRC.SRO.HRS2018.PROD	0100500010	0100500010^0100500^011^010^1^1^1^005^5^0100500010^3^5^5^12^2016^1^5^5^
SRC.SRO.HRS2018.PROD	0100590020	0100590020^0100590^021^020^1^1^1^005^1^5^0100590020^2^5^1^6^2016^1^5^5^
SRC.SRO.HRS2018.PROD	0100590030	0100590030^0100590^2^1^0^0^2^5^021^1^031^030^1^1^1^005^1^00590030^3^1^5^12^20
SRC.SRO.HRS2018.PROD	0100630010	0100630010^0100630^011^010^1^1^1^005^4^0100630010^1^5^5^4^2017^1^5^5^

Online – excerpt from preload Manipula script

```
DATAMODEL InHrs2018Data

FIELDPROPERTIES
  Remark: Open
  IsVisited: TIsVisitedFieldProperty
  AlienActionEvent: string

ATTRIBUTES = DONTKNOW, REFUSAL

INCLUDE "HRS18SpecialAnswers.incx"
INCLUDE "HRS18_Type.incx"
INCLUDE "HRS18_SCV.incx"
INCLUDE "HRS18_Basis_Tables.incx"
FIELDS
  SampID/"SAMPLE ID" : STRING[10]
  HHID /"HOUSEHOLD ID": STRING[10]
  {iShared}
  Preload_RTab : ARRAY [1..2] OF B_RTab
  Preload_HH : B_HOUSEHOLD
  Preload_Respondents : ARRAY [1..3] OF B_People
  Preload_Children : ARRAY [1..50] OF B_People
  Preload_HHMembers : ARRAY [1..20] OF B_People
  {iCAP1}
  Preload_SCV : B_SCV
  Preload_RVARS : B_RVARS
  Preload_PastPens : ARRAY [1..10] OF B_PastPens
  Preload_Job : ARRAY [1..10] OF B_Job
  Preload_HlthPlan : ARRAY [1..3] OF B_HlthPlan
  Preload_RSiblings : ARRAY [1..20] OF B_Siblings
AUXFIELDS
  FLJ535, FLJ005: STRING
ENDMODEL {InHrs2018Data}
```



## 2. Auxiliary System Preload

- Offline
  - Sample Management System (SurveyTrak)
    - 4 main tables: tSample\_Line, tSample\_Line\_Address, tCapi, tShared
- Online
  - Sample Management System (MSMS)
    - 10 csv files loaded into 6 objects: SampleLine, ContactPerson, Name, Address, Phone, Email
    - Additional protocol files
  - Authentication Services
    - Since online respondents do not go through the sample management system, we load login credentials into a separate databases
- Considerations
  - Format of two Sample Management Systems are different
  - Can't reuse Login/Password combinations across projects



## 3. Migration

- Offline
  - Blaise to Blaise script sent to laptops, runs the next time the instrument is launched
  - Must have each script (for multiple migrations) on laptop
    - Example: Start in V2 and don't touch again until V5 - have to go from V2 to V3, V3 to V4, V4 to V5 before resuming interview
- Online
  - Same Blaise to Blaise script
    - All preload is present before the R/lwer initiates survey
  - Migrate on the server, do whole database at once
- Considerations
  - Program instrument to save to main database on suspend
  - Delete session database after migration
  - Custom programming to return R to correct location



# Session setting needed for migration

Startup Data Entry Rules Session

Audit Trail Level

Keyboard

Client Features

Send GPS coordinates with each request

Session Timeout

Server Timeout

Sessions do not expire

Survey specific Timeout:  minutes

Data

Data is read-only

Save

On Session Timeout

On Quit



## 4. Merge

- Offline
  - Use Interview Data Merge application
    - Combine single BDBx/SQLite database into master BDBx/SQL Server database
    - Set merge criteria and create merge Manipula script
    - Audit data are converted from SQLite to SQL Server data
- Online
  - No merge required as all data are stored on the server in one master BDBx and SQL Server database
- Considerations
  - Need correct ODBC connections to SQL Server databases
  - Need SQLite database reader
  - Create and compile Manipula script for each instrument and each version
  - Ensure all data storage locations are set up correctly



# Merge Manipula script

```
SETUP HRS2018_Merge
SETTINGS
  DESCRIPTION = 'BLAISE to BLAISE'

USES
  InputMeta 'HRS18'
  OutputMeta 'HRS18'

INPUTFILE InputFile1: InputMeta ('\\...Storage\2018-08-03,09,35,00\HRS18', BLAISE)
OUTPUTFILE OutputFile1: OutputMeta ('\\...MasterSurveyData\HRS18', BLAISE)

SETTINGS
  MAKENEWFILE = NO
MANIPULATE
  OutputFile1.WRITE

ENDSETUP//HRS2018_Merge
```



## 5. Data Delivery

- Main Data
  - Client requests a single BDBx with completed cases from both offline and online
    - Offline data already contain only completes (set up in merge criteria)
    - Online data require removal of incomplete cases (Manipula scripts)
    - Merge the two databases together for delivery
  - Remarks
    - Run data out Manipula script - get .fps file
    - Limit .fps to include only “Remark” field property
    - Have to run in version 5.4 even though instrument is in version 5.3 due to manipula bug
- Audit Data
  - Raw audit data from both online (completes and partials) and offline (only completes)
  - Parsed audit data and timings (additional information in Transforming Survey Paradata presentation Thursday afternoon)



# Output examples

## PrefMode=WEB

	A	A2	A2E	B	C	D	E	F
Mean	3.76	4.63	0.00	1.49	14.09	13.91	9.34	4.79
Median	2.97	3.62	0.00	1.10	11.86	12.26	4.92	0.00

## PrefMode=TEL

	A	A2	A2E	B	C	D	E	F
Mean	3.22	4.46	1.06	1.67	13.85	11.24	7.90	2.63
Median	2.75	3.79	0.00	1.42	12.70	10.78	5.06	0.07

## PrefMode=FTF

	A	A2	A2E	B	C	D	E	F
Mean	4.34	4.96	1.23	1.81	14.75	12.11	8.03	0.28
Median	3.36	4.14	0.00	1.47	13.88	12.01	6.23	0.06

## PrefMode=FTF-E

	A	A2	A2E	B	C	D	E	F
Mean	3.61	4.31	1.20	1.72	13.61	11.17	7.71	1.96
Median	2.92	3.65	0.00	1.41	12.62	10.83	5.45	0.07

Sessions to Complete	N	%
1	512	42.6
2	311	25.9
3	168	14.0
4	76	6.3
5	57	4.7
6	22	1.8
7	23	1.9
8	15	1.2
9	11	0.9
10	2	0.2
11	1	0.1
12	2	0.2
13	1	0.1
23	1	0.1
27	1	0.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,203</b>	<b>100</b>

	<u>WEB</u>	<u>TEL</u>	<u>FTF</u>	<u>FTF-E</u>
IW average	120.07	103.19	102.80	143.48
IW median	107.57	102.65	99.53	141.97



## Summary

- While transition of the HRS from Blaise 4.8 to Blaise 5 is still in progress, we have found many ways to adapt existing processes to the new world
- It has been frustrating at times, often because of both our own decisions and the limitations of working with a new product
- We hope that the processes we put in place for the HRS can be used across other future projects