



Blaise 5 Data Handling

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Overview



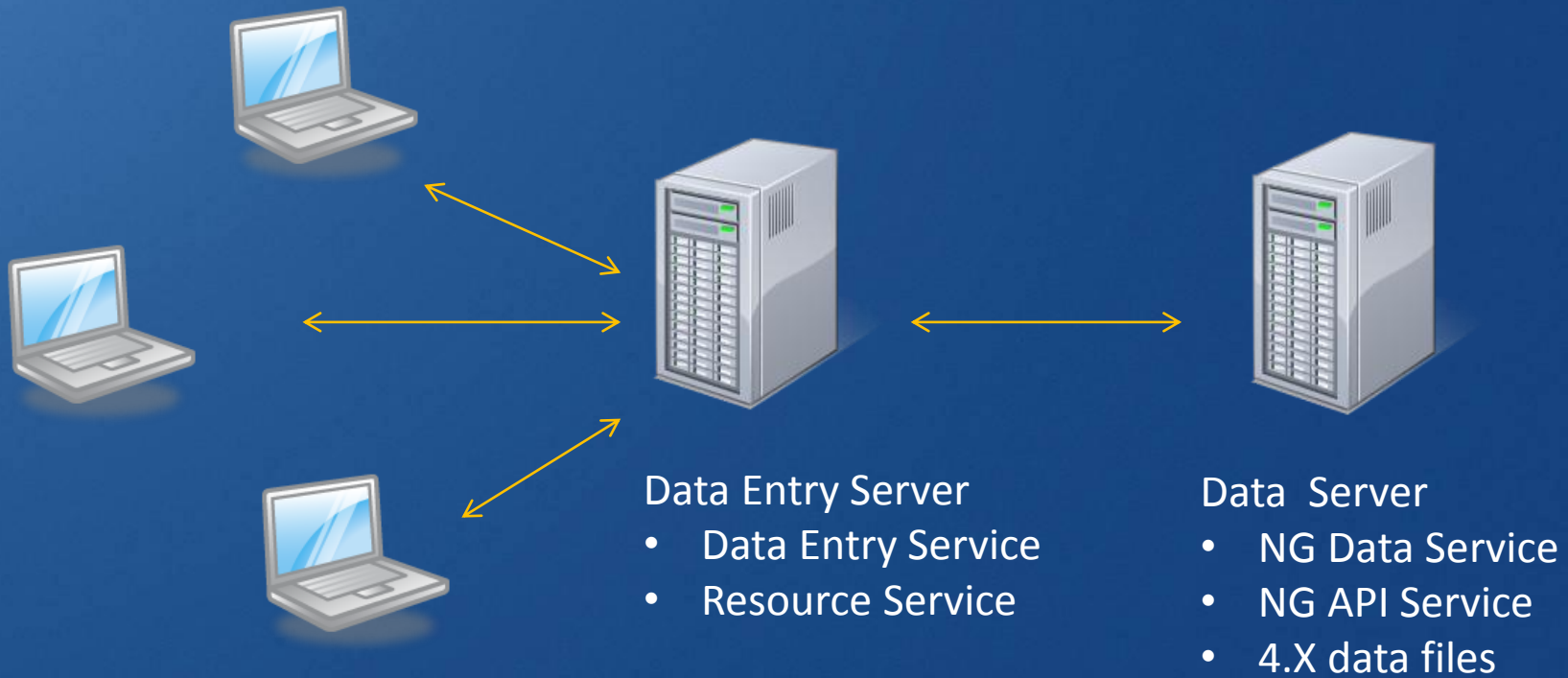
- Introduction to data handling
- Concepts
 - Data Interfaces
 - Data sources
 - Relational databases, Text files, XML files
 - Blaise databases
- Encryption
- Deployment
- Data access components

Introduction



- Phase 1 (CTP version, released Dec 2010)
 - Blaise NG Data Service
 - Data access via Blaise NG API service
 - Access to Blaise 4.x data files only

Phase 1



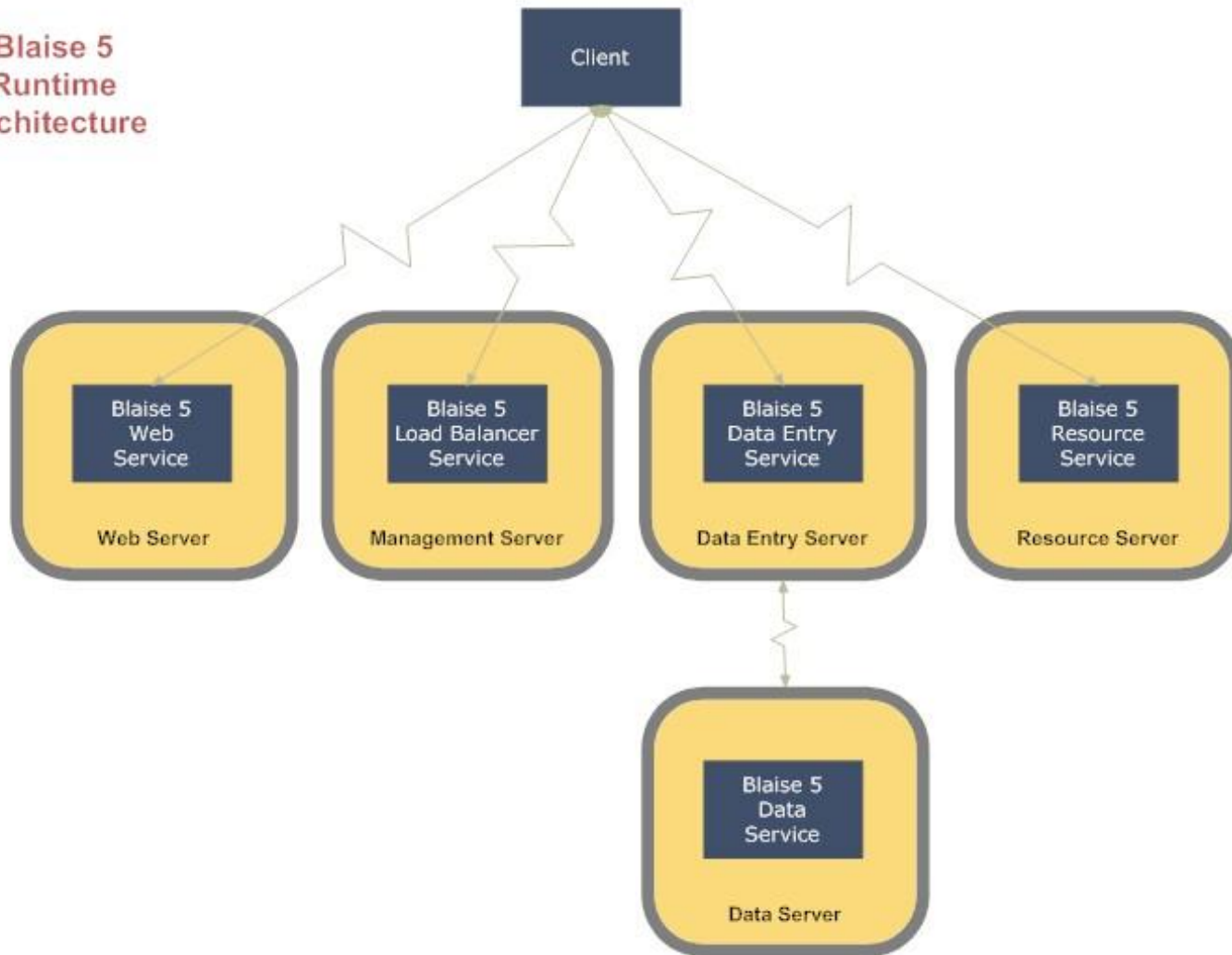


- Phase 2
 - Blaise 5 Data service
 - Data Interface files
 - New Blaise database format
 - Blaise .NET Data Provider

Runtime environment



Blaise 5 Runtime Architecture





demo

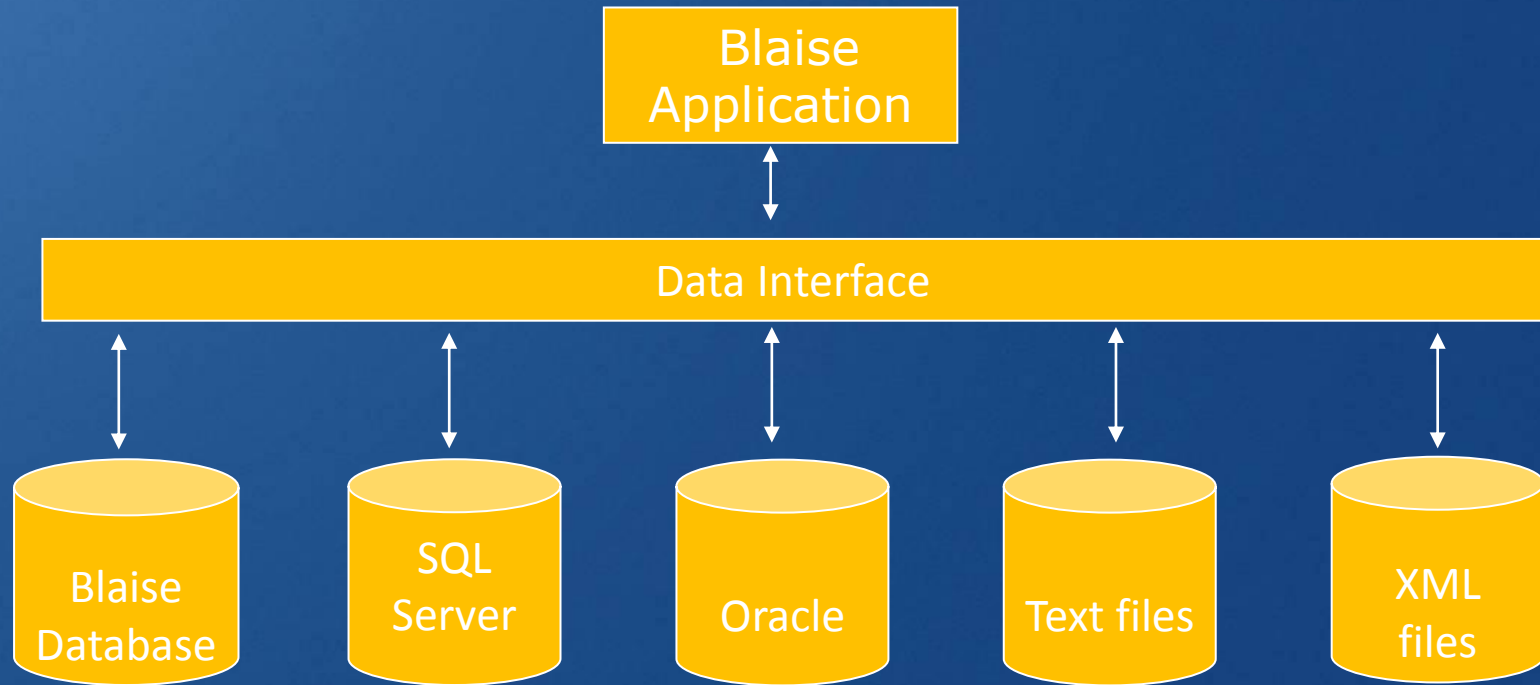
Introduction to Data Interfaces

Data Interface



- Successor of Blaise 4.x boi file
- Main and only data file in Blaise 5 !!!
 - Data access always through data interface
- Can be used to access:
 - Blaise 5 databases
 - Relational databases
 - Text files
 - XML files

Data Interface



Data Interface



- Contains logical definitions; no data
 - Connection Information
 - Table structures
 - Field-Column mappings
 - Associated prepared meta file (*.bmix)
- Stored in a file with *.bdix extension

Data Interface Types



- Based on existing table
 - Mostly used for lookup purposes
 - Contains 1 table
- Fully fledged
 - Used to collect questionnaire data
 - Contains multiple tables
- Reference to another data file
 - Used to access text and xml files

Supported databases



- Blaise 5 Databases
- Oracle, Microsoft SQL Server
 - Access via .NET Framework Data Providers
- Future versions will support MySQL, DB2, Microsoft Access, Sybase, ...

Blaise 5 Database (*.bdbx)



- Uses SQLite as storage platform
 - Lightweight SQL database
 - Open source; C++ code is available
 - Used in high profile projects; Safari and Firefox browsers; electronic devices; Adobe software, ...
 - Transactional, zero-administration, serverless, self-contained
 - Unicode support; Multi-platform
 - 32 bits and 64 bits
 - SQLite .NET Data Provider

Database comparison



Blaise 4.x database

- File based proprietary database
 - Stores data as binary stream
 - No versioning
- ANSI
- Non-transactional
- No built-in encryption
- Windows platform

- Data access requires dedicated implementation

Blaise 5 database

- File based relational database
 - Supports multiple table structures
 - Versioning (optional)
- Unicode
- Transactional
- Encryption is possible
- Multiple platforms

- Uses common data access implementation

BOI / BDIX comparison



Blaise 4.x boi file

- OLE DB connections
- ODBC connections
- Other data files
 - BDB
 - BOI
 - Text files
- Generic / non-generic
- Versioning (only generic)
- 5 data partition types

Blaise 5 bdix file

- ADO.NET connections
- OLE DB connections
- ODBC connections
- Other data files
 - BDIX
 - Text files
 - XML files
- Generic / non-generic
- Versioning (optionally)
- 4 data partition types

Using an existing table



- Steps
 - Create Data Interface
 - Connect to database
 - Select table
 - Generate Blaise meta for this table
 - Save and use data interface



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Creating a Data Interface file for an existing table

Storing questionnaire data



- Needs a fully fledged data interface
- Create options:
 - Implicitly by clicking Run button in Control Centre
 - Creates default data interface and Blaise database
 - Explicitly by using a wizard
 - Choose database platform
 - Choose the structure of your data tables
 - Choose between generic and non-generic tables
 - Choose whether to add versioning columns

Storing questionnaire data



● Steps

- Create data model and prepare it
- Create data interface
 - Specify connection to target database
 - Select a prepared data model
 - Choose table structure
 - Create tables in database
 - Save data interface
- Use data interface



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Creating a Data Interface file in order to store questionnaire data

Using text files



● Steps

- Create and prepare data model
- Create data interface
 - Specify connection parameters
 - Path to text file
 - Text file attributes
 - Field separator
 - String Delimiter
 - Date and time format
- Save and use data interface



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Using text files

Attach to Blaise 4



- Blaise XML files are readable by both versions
- Steps
 - Create data interface for XML file
 - Export Blaise 5 data to XML
 - Use Blaise 4.X tools to process your data



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Using Blaise 4 data in Blaise 5 and vice versa

Data Security



- By securing your data server
 - Data service process is the only one who needs access to the data interface files
- By using Blaise features
 - Protect your data interface file
 - Encrypt your Blaise database file

Data Interface protection



- Connection string
 - Might contain confidential information
 - Will always be stored encrypted on disk
 - But, by default, will be exposed whenever you load the file from disk
 - Can be protected by providing a password



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Protecting your data interface

Database file encryption



- SQLiteCrypt module
- Encrypts data on the storage layer
- Uses AES encryption algorithm
 - Approved by US Government
 - Very good performance
- Multi platform
- Zero configuration
 - No setup or administration needed
 - No key management
- We get it for free and is very easy to use!!



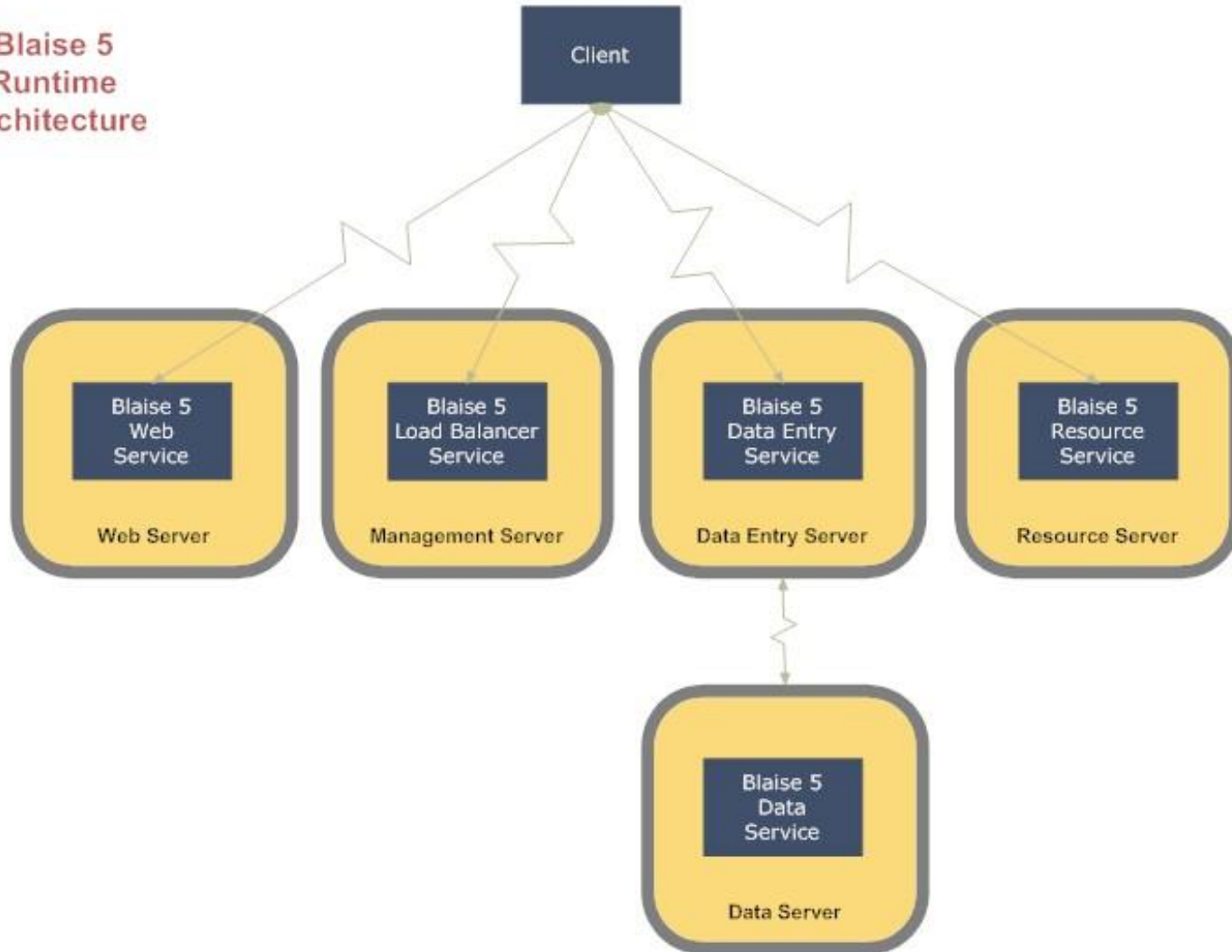
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Encrypting your database file

Deployment



Blaise 5 Runtime Architecture





- Blaise Data Server
 - There can be only one
 - Stores data interface and database files
 - Runs Blaise 5 Data Service
 - Invokes Blaise .NET Data Provider
 - Accesses data sources

Deployment



- Project doesn't contain a data interface
 - Default data interface and default Blaise database will be created and packaged
- Project contains a data interface
 - Data interface will be included in package
 - Local database files will be included in package

Deployment



● Local databases

- Blaise databases, Microsoft Access databases
- Connection string should contain relative path to database file
- Database file will be included in deployment package and stored on data server

● Server databases

- SQL Server, Oracle, MySQL, DB2
- Data Interface will be deployed to data server
 - Connection string must be valid according data server

Data Access Components



Client objects

DataRecord

BlaiseDataSet

DataInterface

Blaise .NET Data Provider

BlaiseConnection

BlaiseCommand

BlaiseDataReader

BlaiseDataAdapter

SQLComposer
(Used Internally)

Blaise SQL Parser

Builds Abstract
Syntax Tree for a
Blaise SQL
statement

Data Access Layer

Classes for Abstract
Data Access

Object Oriented
SQL Statement
Builder

Blaise .NET Data Provider



- Used by Blaise to access data sources
- Implements obligatory .NET Data Provider interfaces
- Can be used in order to access
 - Blaise database files
 - Relational databases
 - Text and XML files via Data Interface
- ‘Talks’ Blaise SQL
 - SQL using Blaise syntax rules and reserved words

BDP: Mandatory objects



- BlaiseConnection
 - Opens connection to data source
- BlaiseCommand
 - Executes command against the data source
- BlaiseDataReader
 - Fast forward read-only cursor
- BlaiseDataAdapter
 - Fills and updates data sets

Blaise SQL Parser



- ANTLR based
- Uses a parser and lexer which are created via Blaise SQL grammar file
- Generates statement dependent AST for
 - Select statements
 - Insert statements
 - Delete statements
 - Update statements
 - ...

Data Access Layer (DAL)



- Interacts with the data source
- Object oriented approach for building SQL statements
- Builds data sources native SQL

Flow example

